

## 前言-課堂上如何使用生活用語？

### 一、利用生活用語進行課前暖身

生活用語分為日常話題、課程相關兩個主題。老師可利用日常話題與學生聊聊天。也可選擇符合該日學習內容的問句，作為課前暖身，預備學生學習該課的心情。

### 二、善用生活用語

(1) 老師可以按照個人習慣、教學進度調換「生活用語」的介紹順序。

(2) 老師可依對話內容設計相似情境，讓學生可以在情境中瞭解句意。

(如：指著手錶問學生 What time is it?)

(3) 老師可重覆介紹句型，直到學生熟悉句型，並能利用句型與老師進行問答。

(4) 「生活用語」句型中，畫底線的單字可替換成學生學過的單字。

### 三、教室用語-創造豐富的英文學習環境

課堂上，老師可以利用教室用語與學生溝通，鼓勵學生直接使用英文表達。並適時的在課堂上鼓勵、讚美學生；而學生會因老師的肯定與獎勵，進而產生學習的動力與正面的學習態度。

在許多環境之下都可使用教室用語，例如：課堂中經常會使用到祈使句（例：安靜！Be quiet！）；適時使用教室用語，請學生表達意見（例：有人自願嗎？Are there any volunteers?）。老師與學生對答（Are there any questions?）、鼓勵學生（You did a good job!），或是互相發問，都可藉機帶入英文教室用語。

## 一、適用於初上 Ls 1-12 的班級

### (一) 日常話題：與學生聊聊天，預備進入英文課。

1. **How are you?** (你好嗎?)  
I am fine./ O.K. (我很好。/ 不錯。)
2. **What's your name?** (你叫什麼名字?)  
My name is David. (我的名字叫大衛。)
3. **How old are you?** (你幾歲?)  
I'm nine years old. (我九歲。)
4. **What time is it?** (現在幾點?)  
It's five. (現在五點。)
5. **What color is it?** (它是什麼顏色?)  
It's red. (紅色。)
6. **How's the weather?** (天氣怎麼樣?)  
It's sunny(cloudy/ rainy). (天氣晴朗/ 多雲的/ 多雨的。)
7. **Where is your pen?** (你的筆在哪?)  
It's on/ in the box. (它在盒子上/ 裡。)
8. **What do you want?** (你想要什麼?)  
I want a(an) orange. (我想要一顆橘子。)  
I want some juice. (我想要一些果汁。)

**(二) 課程相關：作為課前暖身，預備學生學習該課的心情。**

| 課次 | 課程相關   |
|----|--|
| —  |  |
| 二  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Is it a dog?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>2. <b>Is it a cat?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>3. <b>Is he a boy?</b> Yes, he is.</li> <li>4. <b>Are you a girl?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>5. <b>Are you a boy?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>6. <b>Are you brothers?</b> Yes, we are./ No, we aren't.</li> <li>7. <b>Are they friends?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>8. <b>Are they girls and boys?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>9. <b>Are they dogs and cats?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>10. <b>Are they brother and sister?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> </ol>   |
| 三  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Are you a student?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>2. <b>Are you teachers?</b> Yes, we are./ No, we aren't.</li> <li>3. <b>Are you students?</b> Yes, we are./ No, we aren't.</li> <li>4. <b>Are they teachers?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>5. <b>Do you have a book?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>6. <b>Do you have a house?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>7. <b>Do you have dogs and cats?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>8. <b>Does she have a chair?</b> Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> <li>9. <b>Does she have many desks?</b> Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> <li>10. <b>Does your teacher have students?</b><br/>Yes, he(she) does./ No, he(she) doesn't.</li> </ol> |
| 四  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Do you have two cats?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>2. <b>Do we have three chairs?</b> Yes, we do./ No, we don't.</li> <li>3. <b>Do you have four dogs?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>4. <b>Do you have five books?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>5. <b>Does he have a desk?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>6. <b>Does she have six friends?</b> Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> <li>7. <b>Do you have seven sisters?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>8. <b>Does he have eight daughters?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>9. <b>Do you have nine friends?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>10. <b>Do you have ten teachers?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> </ol>     |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 五 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Is she your mother?</b> Yes, she is./ No, she isn't.</li> <li>2. <b>Is he her father?</b> Yes, he is./ No, he isn't.</li> <li>3. <b>Is he their teacher?</b> Yes, he is./ No, he isn't.</li> <li>4. <b>Is it his dog?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>5. <b>Is it my brother's book?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>6. <b>Are you his friend?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>7. <b>Are his brothers teachers?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>8. <b>Do our friends have ten books?</b> Yes, they do./ No, they don't.</li> <li>9. <b>Does your sister have many students?</b><br/>Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> <li>10. <b>Does their daughter have three dogs?</b><br/>Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> </ol> |
| 六 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Are you his nurses?</b> Yes, we are./ No, we aren't.</li> <li>2. <b>Are you students?</b> Yes, we are./ No, we aren't.</li> <li>3. <b>Are you mother and daughter?</b> Yes, we are./ No, we aren't.</li> <li>4. <b>Are they actors?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>5. <b>Are they doctors?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>6. <b>Is it a pencil?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>7. <b>Is it his dog?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>8. <b>Is it our pen?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>9. <b>Is he a singer?</b> Yes, he is./ No, he isn't.</li> <li>10. <b>Is he a teacher?</b> Yes, he is./ No, he isn't.</li> </ol>  |
| 七 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Is it your car?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>2. <b>Are they our bicycles?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>3. <b>Do you have a car?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>4. <b>Do you have a bicycle?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>5. <b>Do you have a computer?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>6. <b>Does he have a bird?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>7. <b>Does he have milk?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>8. <b>Does he have water?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>9. <b>Does he have five tables?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>10. <b>Does she have a table?</b> Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> </ol>   |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 八 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Do you like movies?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>2. <b>Do you like birds?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>3. <b>Do you eat breakfast?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>4. <b>Do you go to school every day?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>5. <b>Does she like music?</b> Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> <li>6. <b>Does she read two books every day?</b><br/>Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> <li>7. <b>Does he drink milk?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>8. <b>Do our cats like water?</b> Yes, they do./ No, they don't.</li> <li>9. <b>Does your teacher eat lunch?</b><br/>Yes, he(she) does./ No, he(she) doesn't.</li> <li>10. <b>Does their teacher like music?</b><br/>Yes, he(she) does./ No, he(she) doesn't.</li> </ol> |
| 九 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Are you a student?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>2. <b>Are you an engineer?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>3. <b>Are you happy?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>4. <b>Is he your brother?</b> Yes, he is./ No, he isn't.</li> <li>5. <b>Is she your friend?</b> Yes, she is./ No, she isn't.</li> <li>6. <b>Is your sister sad?</b> Yes, she is./ No, she isn't.</li> <li>7. <b>Is his dog big?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>8. <b>Is her school big?</b> Yes, it is./ No, it isn't.</li> <li>9. <b>Is your desk big or small?</b> It is big./ It is small.</li> <li>10. <b>Is he a doctor or a nurse?</b> He is a doctor./ He is a nurse.</li> </ol>   |
| 十 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Do you like fish?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>2. <b>Do you like cakes?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>3. <b>Do you like that boy?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>4. <b>Do you drink milk?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>5. <b>Do you do homework?</b> Yes, I do./ No, I don't.</li> <li>6. <b>Does he take a shower every day?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>7. <b>Does he take a nap every day?</b> Yes, he does./ No, he doesn't.</li> <li>8. <b>Does she have a cat?</b> Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.</li> <li>9. <b>Does your cat like water or milk?</b> It likes water./ It likes milk.</li> <li>10. <b>Does your teacher have a dog or a cat?</b><br/>He(She) has a dog./ He(She) has a cat.</li> </ol>                         |

|    |  |
|----|--|
| +- | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Who are you?</b> I am <u>Amy's friend</u>.</li> <li>2. <b>Who is this boy?</b> He is <u>Amy's friend</u>.</li> <li>3. <b>Who is that girl?</b> She is <u>Amy's friend</u>.</li> <li>4. <b>What do you do?</b> I am a <u>student</u>.</li> <li>5. <b>What does he do?</b> He is a <u>student</u>.</li> <li>6. <b>What is this?</b> It is a <u>book</u>.</li> <li>7. <b>When do you do homework?</b> I do homework at <u>8:00</u> P.M.</li> <li>8. <b>When does she take a shower?</b> She takes a shower at <u>9:00</u> P.M.</li> <li>9. <b>When does his son go to school?</b> He goes to school at <u>7:00</u> A.M.</li> <li>10. <b>How is your dad?</b> He is fine.</li> <li>11. <b>How are you?</b> I am fine.</li> <li>12. <b>How do you go to school?</b> I go to school <u>by bus</u>.</li> <li>13. <b>How do you like this music?</b> I like it very much./ I don't like it.</li> <li>14. <b>Where is your school?</b> It is in <u>Puli</u>(埔里).</li> <li>15. <b>Where is your friend?</b> He(She) is in <u>Taichung</u>(台中).</li> <li>16. <b>Where is your dog?</b> It is <u>in my house</u>.</li> <li>17. <b>Which one is my book?</b> This one./ That one.</li> <li>18. <b>Which school is your school?</b> This one./ That one.</li> <li>19. <b>Which cat do you like?</b> This one./ That one.</li> <li>20. <b>Which movie do you like?</b> I like this one./ I like that one.</li> </ol> |
| +- | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Are you watching TV?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>2. <b>Are you taking a shower?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>3. <b>Are you playing a computer game?</b> Yes, I am./ No, I am not.</li> <li>4. <b>Is he taking a nap?</b> Yes, he is./ No, he isn't.</li> <li>5. <b>Is she eating breakfast?</b> Yes, she is./ No, she isn't.</li> <li>6. <b>Are they reading the book?</b> Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.</li> <li>7. <b>What are you doing?</b> I am <u>reading a book</u>.</li> <li>8. <b>What is he doing?</b> He is <u>listening to music</u>.</li> <li>9. <b>What is your friend doing?</b> He(She) is <u>calling friends</u>.</li> <li>10. <b>What do you do every day?</b> I <u>take a nap</u> every day.</li> </ol>  |

**(三) 教室用語：創造豐富的英文學習環境。**

1. Good morning. (早安。)
2. Good afternoon. (午安。)
3. Good evening. (晚安。)
4. Goodbye. (再見。)
5. How are you? (你好嗎?)
6. I'm fine./ OK. (我很好。)/ (還不錯。)
7. Thank you. (謝謝。)
8. Very good. (很好。)
9. You did a good job. (你做得很棒。)
10. Please. (請。)
11. Stand up. (起立。)
12. Sit down. (坐下。)
13. Are you ready? (準備好了嗎?)
14. Listen./ Listen to me. (聽我說。)
15. Look./ Look at me. (看。)/ (看我。)
16. Repeat. (再唸一次。)
17. Raise your hand. (舉手。)
18. Open your book. (打開你的書。)
19. Close your book. (闔上你的書。)
20. Let's go. (開始。)
21. Here. (這邊。)
22. Let's count. (一起數。)
23. Be quiet. (安靜。)